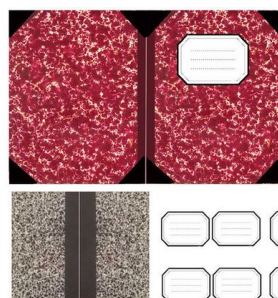
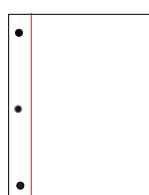
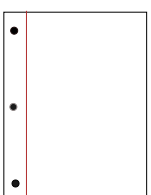
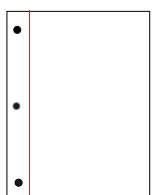
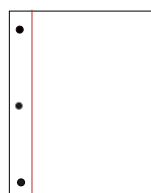
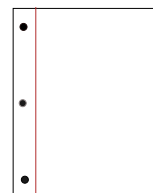
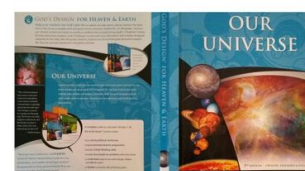
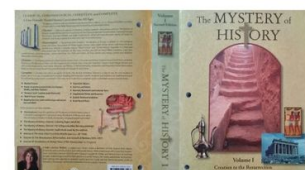
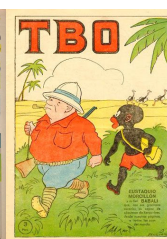
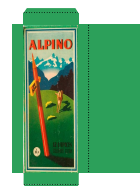
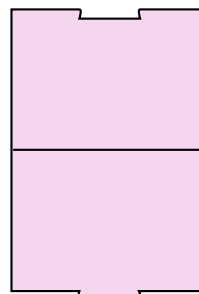
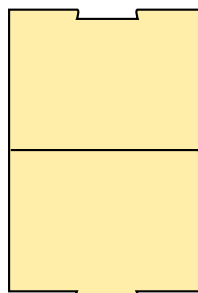
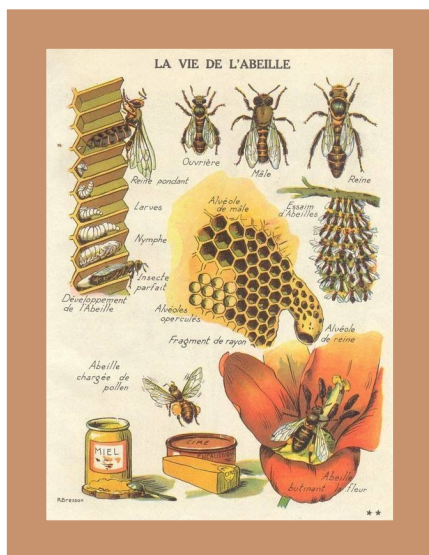
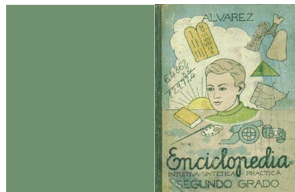
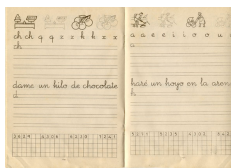
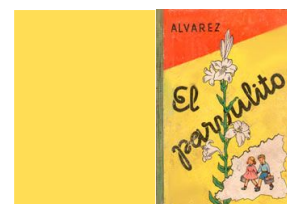
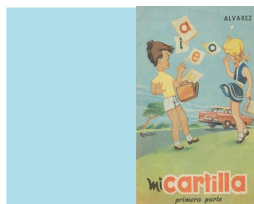
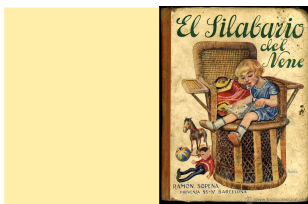


La vuelta al cole



Dessin

